#### Sexual Misconduct Prevention & Response Tools

Krista Anderson, Systemwide Title IX Coordinator

Fall 2021



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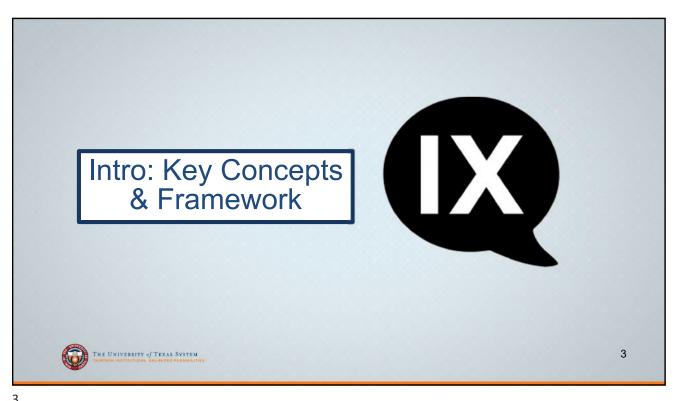
#### Agenda

- 1. Title IX Intro
- 2. Primary Prevention
- 3. Problematic Behavior
- 4. Boundaries
- Response & Intervention Tools
  - Identify/Address
  - Report
  - Support

- 6. Additional Interventions/Remedies
  - Supportive Measures
  - Support Services & Resources
  - Snapshot at Formal & Informal Grievance Processes
- 7. Q&A



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Title IX (Educational Amendments of 1972) prohibits discrimination on the basis of sex in educational programs or activities receiving federal financial assistance

Anyone participating in or attempting to participate in educational programs or activities

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"Education program or activity" under Title IX

Includes locations, events, or circumstances over which the institution exercises substantial control over both the respondent and the context in which the alleged sexual harassment occurs, and also includes any building owned or controlled by a student organization that is officially recognized by the institution.

Example of a "building owned or controlled by a student organization": Fraternity or sorority house that is occupied by students of the organization, and the student organization is a recognized organization with the institution.



Source: Title IX Regulations (2020)

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# Definition of "Sex Discrimination"

Occurs when an individual is <u>treated less</u> <u>favorably</u> on the basis of that person's <u>sex</u> (<u>including gender</u>), which may also include on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, or expression, pregnancy or pregnancy-related condition, or a sex stereotype.

Sexual harassment, as defined in the Model Policy, is a form of sex discrimination.

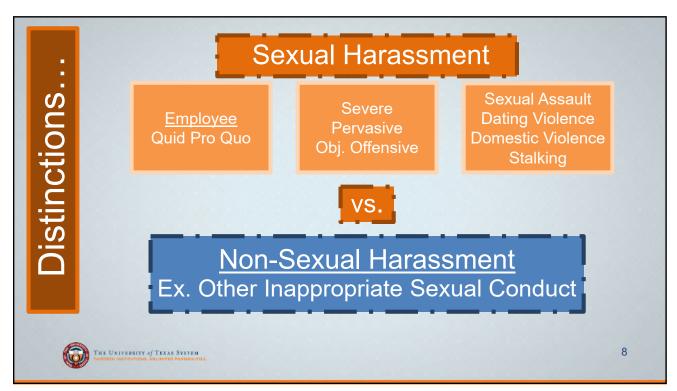


Source:

UT System Model Policy for Sexual Misconduct (2021)

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Definition of "Sexual Harassment" under Title IX

### Conduct on the basis of sex that satisfies one or more of the following:

- An <u>employee</u> of the institution conditioning the provision of an aid, benefit, or service of the institution on an individual's participation in unwelcome sexual conduct (Quid Pro Quo);
- Unwelcome conduct determined by a reasonable person to be <u>so severe</u>, <u>pervasive</u>, <u>and objectively offensive</u> that it effectively denies a person equal access to the institution's education program or activity; or
- "Sexual assault," "dating violence," "domestic violence," or "stalking" as defined under Clery/VAWA.



Source: Title IX Regulations (2020)

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#### #2 Element Examples



- "Severe": Physically threatening or humiliating; effects of the alleged conduct to a reasonable person (using a "reasonable person" standard)
- "Pervasive": Frequency, duration of the alleged conduct
- "Objectively offensive": To a reasonable person (using a "reasonable person" standard)
- "Reasonable person" standard: An <u>objective test</u> to denote a hypothetical person who exercises average care, skill, and judgment in conduct <u>under similar</u> <u>circumstances</u> as a comparative standard.
- "Effectively denies...equal access": Totality of the circumstances

For example, the degree of the alleged conduct's interference with the CP or effects in an educational setting, type of alleged conduct, frequency and duration of the conduct, knowingly unwelcome in nature

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Definition of
"Other
Inappropriate
Sexual Conduct"

Conduct on the basis of sex that does not meet the definition of "sexual harassment" (under the Model Policy), but is

- Verbal conduct (including through electronic means), unwanted statements of a sexual nature intentionally stated to a person or group of people, that are objectively offensive to a reasonable person and also so <u>severe or</u> <u>pervasive</u> that it created a Hostile Environment, as defined in the Model Policy.
- 2. Physical conduct...



Source:

UT System Model Policy for Sexual Misconduct (2021)

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#### Definition of "Other Inappropriate Sexual Conduct" Cont.

#### Possible Examples (depending on facts):

- Unwelcome sexual advances (including explicit or implicit proposition(s) of sexual contact or activity);
- Requests for sexual favors (including overt or subtle pressure);
- Gratuitous comments about an individual's sexual activities or speculation about an individual's sexual experiences;
- Gratuitous comments, jokes, questions, anecdotes or remarks of a sexual nature about clothing or bodies;
- Persistent, unwanted sexual or romantic attention;
- Exposure to sexually suggestive visual displays such as photographs, graffiti, posters, calendars or other materials;
- Deliberate, repeated humiliation or intimidation;
- Sexual exploitation;
- Unwelcome intentional touching of a sexual nature; or
- Deliberate physical interference with or restriction of movement.



Source:

UT System Model Policy for Sexual Misconduct (2021)

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#### Definition of "Retaliation"

Any **adverse action** (including, but is not limited to, intimidation, threats, coercion, harassment, or discrimination) taken against someone <u>because</u> the individual has made a report or filed a Formal Complaint; or who has supported or provided information in connection with a report or a Formal Complaint; participated or refused to participate in a Grievance Process under this Policy; or engaged in other legally protected activities.

**Note**: Any person who retaliates against (a) anyone filing a report of Sexual Misconduct or Formal Complaint, (b) the parties or any other participants (including any witnesses or any University employee) in a Grievance Process relating to a Formal Complaint, (c) any person who refuses to participate in a Grievance Process, or (d) any person who under this Policy opposed any unlawful practice, is <u>subject to disciplinary action</u> up to and including dismissal or separation from the University.



Source:

UT System Model Policy for Sexual Misconduct (2021)

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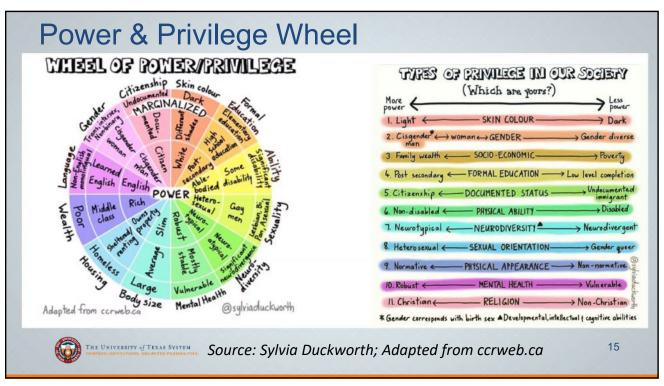
#### Intersectionality:

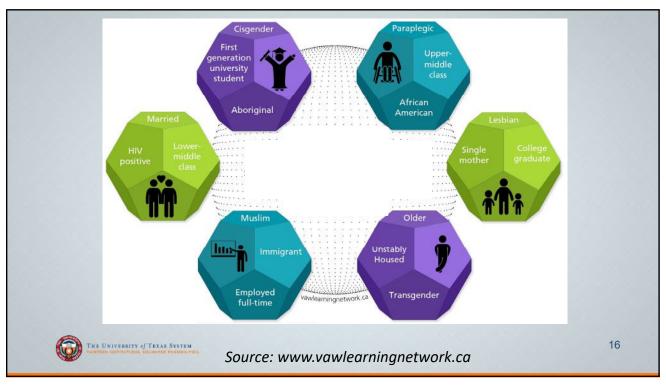
Interconnected nature of social categorizations such as race, class, and gender as they apply to a given individual or group.

Creates overlapping and independent systems of discrimination and disadvantage.



Source: Demarginalizing the Intersection of Race and Sex... (Kimberlè Crenshaw, 1989)





#### Institutional Sexual Misconduct Policy (Example)

Prohibits sex discrimination, sexual harassment, retaliation, and other prohibited conduct under the policy, including:

- Sex Discrimination
- Sexual Harassment
  - Sexual Assault
  - Dating Violence
  - Domestic Violence
  - Stalking

- Retaliation
- Sexual Exploitation
- Other Inappropriate Sexual Conduct
- False Information & False Complaints
- Interference with the Grievance Process
- Failure to Report (for Responsible Employees)

**Policy Differences Note**: For the purposes of this training, the UTS Model Policy for Sexual Misconduct will be the primary policy reference. UT Institutional policies may have some differences.



Source:

UT System Model Policy for Sexual Misconduct (2021)

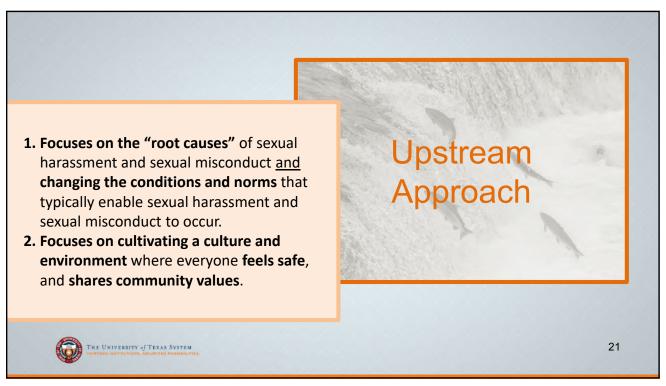
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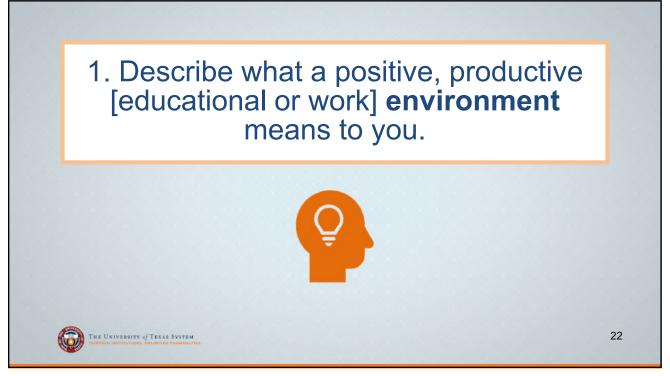
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# Examples of a positive, productive environment



- Being seen & heard
- ✓ Having agency of your work
- ✓ Bringing your "whole self" to work
- ✓ Being valued & respected
- ✓ Treating others with respect
- ✓ Being collaborative
- ✓ Listening to others



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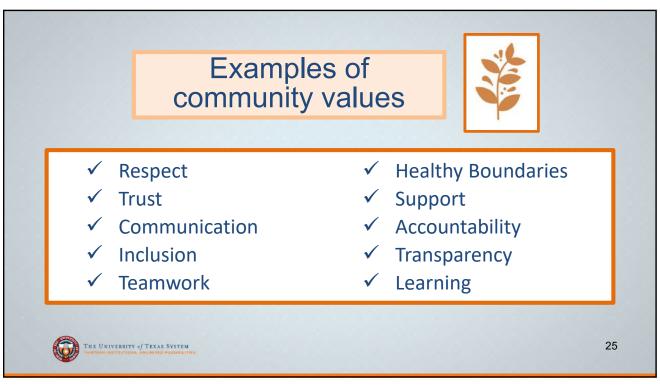
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2. Name **community values** that can cultivate a positive environment where people can feel safe & thrive.





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#### Examples of "healthy conflict"



- ✓ "Healthy discourse"
- ✓ Sharing differing viewpoints & perspectives openly
- ✓ Actively listening to others & considering others' views
- ✓ Generating new ideas that address or counter other viewpoints
- ✓ Facilitating ideas for solutions to questions or problems



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# Examples of supportive relationships



- Help others feel safe, a sense of belonging, and that they matter.
- ✓ Show genuine interest in others
- Acknowledge people's strengths & contributions
- ✓ Address peoples' needs
- ✓ Use active listening

- ✓ Follow-through on your words & actions
- ✓ Be open-minded
- ✓ Assume good will
- ✓ Engagement & participation
- ✓ Ask for input from others
- ✓ Reassess & keep it up!



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1. Develop a **positive culture** and **environment**.

2. Share and reinforce community values.

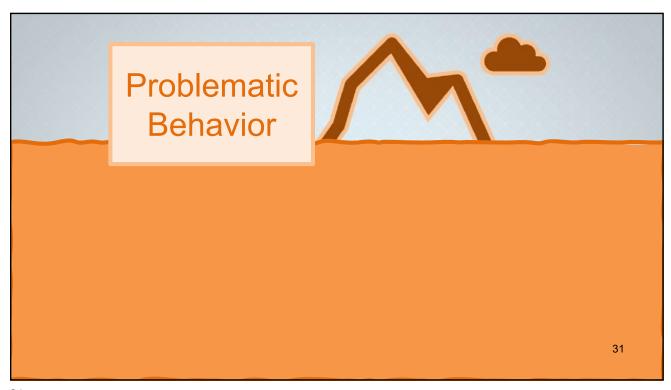
3. Establish and maintain clear **boundaries**, **conduct expectations**, and accountable **consequences**.

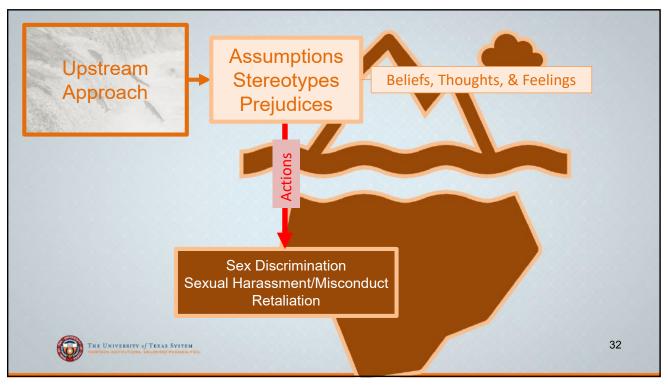
- 4. Support **diversity** and **inclusion initiatives**.
- 5. Cultivate open **communication** and **collaboration**.
- 6. Foster **supportive relationships** within teams.

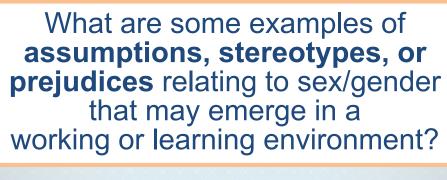
Recap: Upstream
Approach to
Primary Prevention

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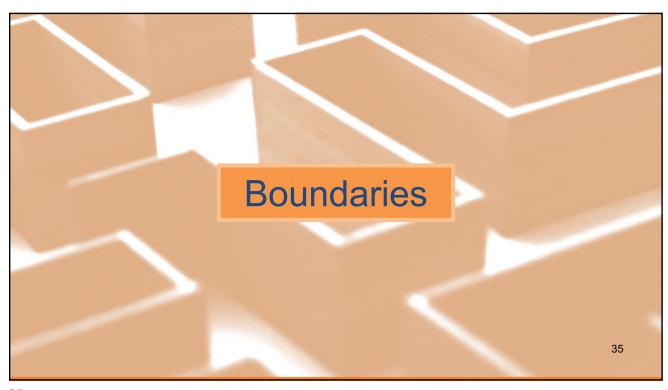
# Examples of sex/gender-based assumptions, stereotypes or prejudices

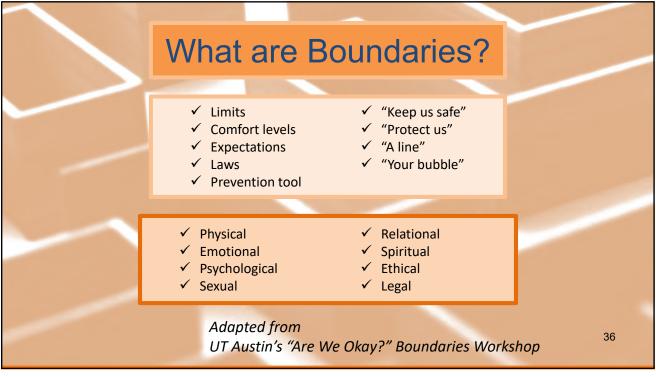


- ✓ Beliefs in <u>strict gender roles</u>
- ✓ <u>Hostile attitudes</u> toward a person on the basis of sex/gender (including gender identity & expression) or sexual orientation
- ✓ Accepting attitudes of IPV
- Assumptions that a person is superior/inferior on the basis of sex/gender (including gender identity & expression) or sexual orientation
- ✓ Beliefs in <u>historical/societal</u> gender norms

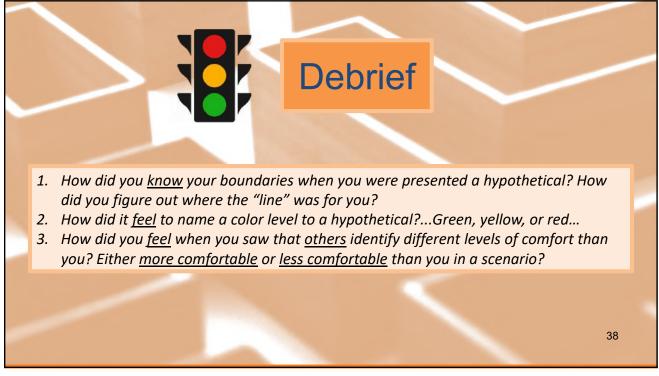


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#### **Boundary Takeaways**

- **Communication**: Continue to check-in and revisit boundaries, expectations, accountability, and responsibilities.
- Taking stock: Understanding others' needs, barriers, challenges, and support.
- **Generous assumptions**: Assume good will and/or good intentions.
- **Curiosity**: Ask questions to learn, clarify, and understand an unknown. Emphasize and model a growth mind-set.

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#### Recognizing Power Dynamics

Explicit/Formal Examples	Implicit/Informal Examples
Supervisory roles	Education/Degrees
Hierarchal positions	Titles
Leadership positions	Age and/or Years of experience
Decision-making responsibilities	Seniority statuses
Hiring responsibilities	Positional statuses
Budget and Funding responsibilities	Relational/Social statuses
	Identity groups



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## Power Dynamics Reflection

- 1. Who is occupying the room (including yourself)?
- 2. How do the people (including yourself) impact the power dynamics of the group?
- 3. How will you accept and validate other people's boundaries?
- 4. Who is in a "better" position to talk about boundaries?
- 5. When should boundary conversations be happening?
- 6. <u>Leaders</u>: How are you <u>integrating & sharing power</u> to encourage <u>collaboration</u>?
- 7. How will you open the conversation about boundary setting?

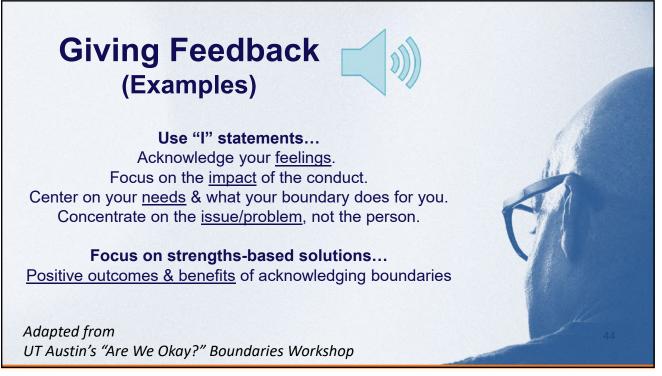


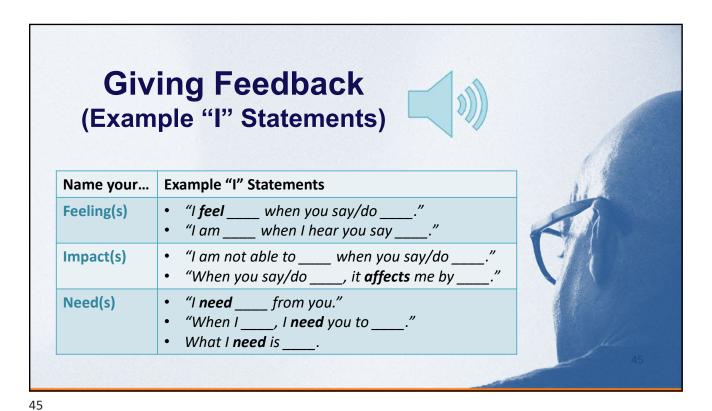
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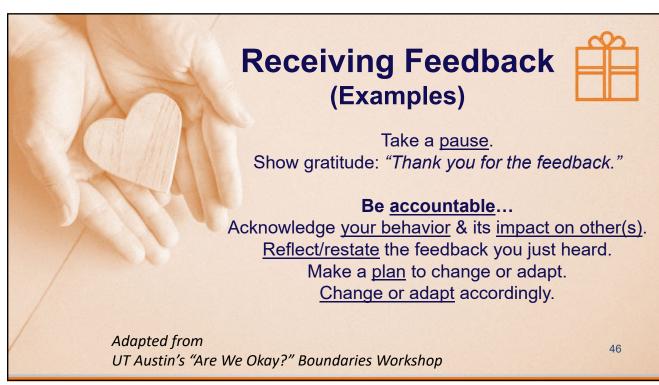
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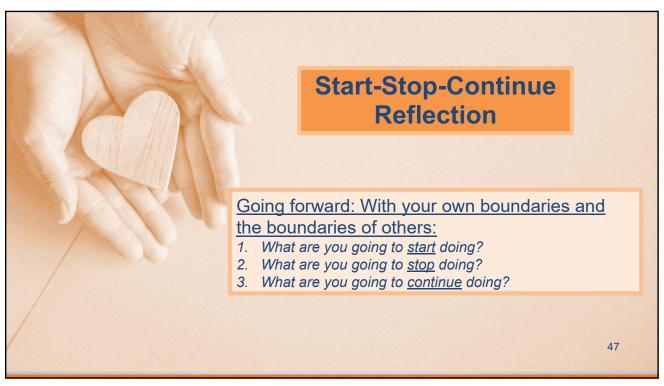


Examples of Communicating Boundaries		
Approaches	Example Prompts or Strategies	
Clarifying Check	<ul> <li>"Help me understand what [blank] means "</li> <li>"Help me understand what you meant by [blank repeat/paraphrase] "</li> </ul>	
Direct Verbal Cues ("I" Statements)	<ul> <li>"I feel when you say/do [or] I am when I hear you say"</li> <li>"I am not able to when you say/do"</li> <li>"When you say/do"</li> </ul>	
Redirect or Distract	<ul><li>Change the subject</li><li>Refocus to the main topic at hand</li></ul>	
Delegate	Ask someone else to help you or to get assistance	
Remove oneself from the situation	<ul><li>Adjourn the meeting</li><li>Take a time out or excuse yourself from the space</li></ul>	
Non-verbal Cues	<ul> <li>Shake head, discontinue eye contact, or cross your arms</li> <li>Show "puzzling" or "turned-off" facial expression</li> </ul>	
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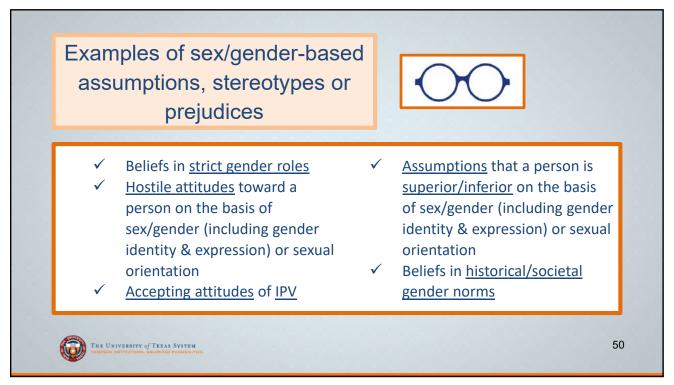


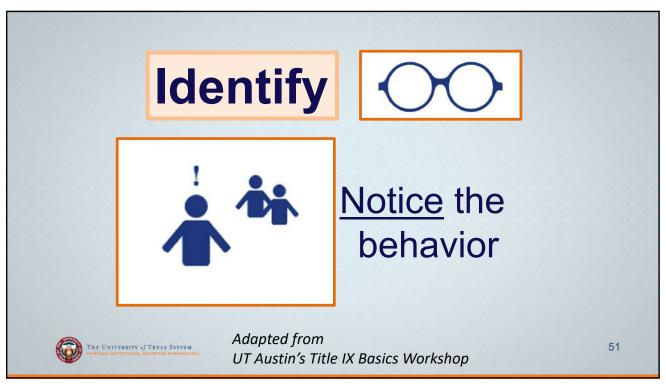


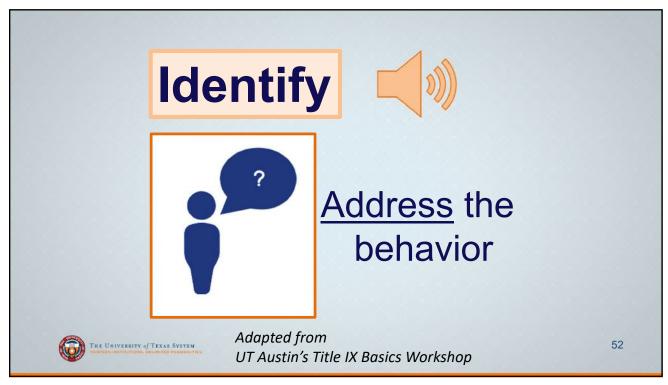




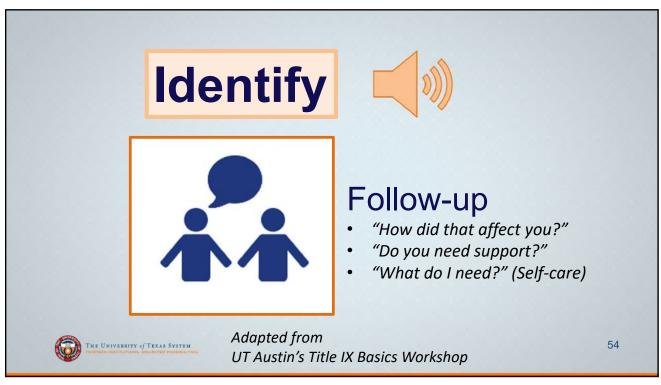








Examples of Addressing Behavior		
Approaches	Example Prompts or Strategies	
Clarifying Check	<ul> <li>"Help me understand what [blank] means "</li> <li>"Help me understand what you meant by [blank repeat/paraphrase] "</li> </ul>	
<b>Direct Verbal Cues</b> ("I" Statements)	<ul> <li>"I feel when you say/do [or] I am when I hear you say"</li> <li>"I am not able to when you say/do"</li> <li>"When you say/do, it affects me by"</li> </ul>	
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Type of Response	Example Statements	
Dismissive	<ul><li>I never said/did that.</li><li>Your memory is bad.</li><li>I don't remember it that way.</li></ul>	<ul> <li>That didn't happen. [or] That's not what happened.</li> <li>I have no idea what you are talking about.</li> </ul>
Minimizing	<ul><li>It's only a joke.</li><li>We're just having fun.</li><li>It's not that bad.</li></ul>	<ul><li>Nobody got hurt.</li><li>What's the big deal?</li></ul>
Rationalizing or Making Excuses	<ul> <li>This wasn't ever an issue before.</li> <li>I said/did because</li> <li>I didn't even know I did anything.</li> <li>I didn't mean it like that.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>That's not how things used to be.</li> <li>No one else is saying anything.</li> <li>Others, even you, do the same thing too.</li> </ul>
Attacking or Defensive	<ul> <li>You're too sensitive. [or] You're overreacting.</li> <li>Why are you so emotional?</li> <li>You are taking it the wrong way.</li> <li>You think you are better than everyone else.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>It's your fault because</li> <li>What about when you did?</li> <li>You're letting your emotions get the better of you who told you that?</li> <li>What do you have to back that up?</li> </ul>

#### Examples of Barriers or Roadblocks (Cont.) Type of **Example Description** Response **Bystander** Says nothing because the **presence of others** might discourage a person from **Effect** intervening. The greater the # of bystanders, the less likely it is for someone to provide help to a person in need. Afraid for your Says nothing because he/she/they are fearful of jeopardizing their own safety own safety Uncertain Says nothing because he/she/they are unsure how to intervene what to do HE UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS SYSTEM 57

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# Responsible Employee Reporting Requirements

Under the institution's Sexual Misconduct Policy, **Responsible Employees** have a duty to report incidents and information reasonably believed to be sexual misconduct (prohibited conduct defined) under the Policy.

All employees are Responsible Employees (except Confidential Employees or police officers when a victim uses a pseudonym form). Responsible Employees include <u>all</u> administrators, faculty, and staff.

Responsible Employees must report all known information concerning an alleged incident of sexual misconduct to the **Title IX Coordinator**.



Source:

UT System Model Policy for Sexual Misconduct (2021)

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#### **Examples of Confidential Employees?**

#### Privileged communication under law:

- Licensed counselors, psychologists
- Doctors, physician assistants
- Nurses, nurse assistants
- Attorneys, general counsel
- Licensed social workers in a clinical or medical setting

## Commonly designated "confidential" employees:

- Victim Advocates (who work with students)
- Student Ombuds





If a Responsible Employee knowingly fails to report all information concerning an incident the employee reasonably believes constitutes stalking, dating violence, sexual assault, or sexual harassment committed by or against a student or employee at the time of the incident, the employee is subject to disciplinary action, including termination.



Source:

UT System Model Policy for Sexual Misconduct (2021)

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#### Intersectionality (Revisited):

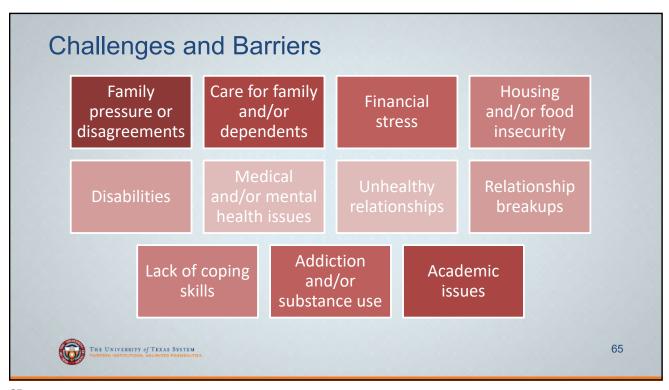
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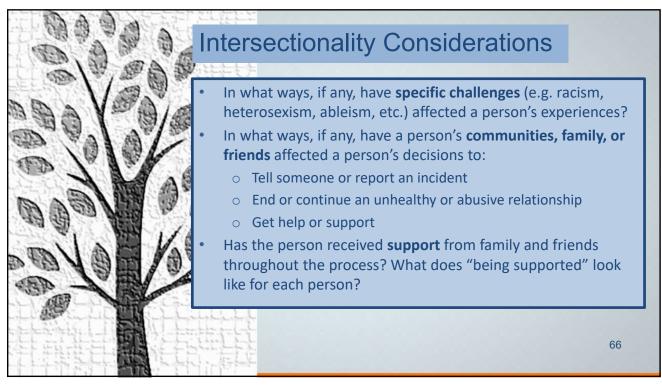
Creates overlapping and independent systems of discrimination and disadvantage.



Source: Demarginalizing the Intersection of Race and Sex... (Kimberlè Crenshaw, 1989)

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"How are you feeling?"

"What can I do to help?"

"What kind of support, if any, do you need?"

"How are you doing in [classes or at work]?"

"Do you have a supportive network?" [or]

"What's your support network look like?"



Adapted from UT Austin's Title IX Basics Workshop

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"Thank you for sharing this with me."

"This sounds upsetting/difficult/hard."
"I hear you."

"I see that you're feeling...X, Y, Z"
"I care about you and your experience."



Adapted from UT Austin's Title IX Basics Workshop

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Questions about the incident.
Attempting to investigate on your own.
Questioning the validity of the person's experience.
"Why/how did this happen?"
Placing blame.
Promising outcomes.

Promising accommodations that are out of your control. Sharing information related to the incident with...

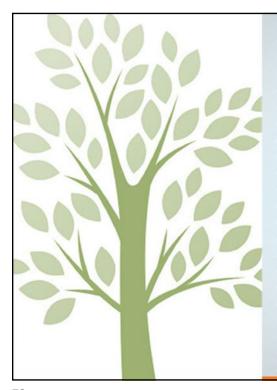


Adapted from UT Austin's Title IX Basics Workshop

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#### **Examples of Supportive Measures Non-Disciplinary** Housing Counseling Class Extensions & Non-Punitive Reassignment Services or Adjustments Measures... that do not Class Withdrawal unreasonably Work or Class Leave of Absence Modifications burden the other (w/o penalty) party No-Contact Campus Security THE UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS SYSTEM



## Campus Support Services & Resources (Examples)

Equal access & availability to all parties Examples:

- Academic advising & accommodations
- · Counseling services
- Emergency housing
- Financial aid
- Medical/Health services
- Disability accommodations & services
- Employment-related support
- Safety, law enforcement, & escort services
- Victim advocacy services
- Ombuds services
- Respondent services
- · Advisors for hearings

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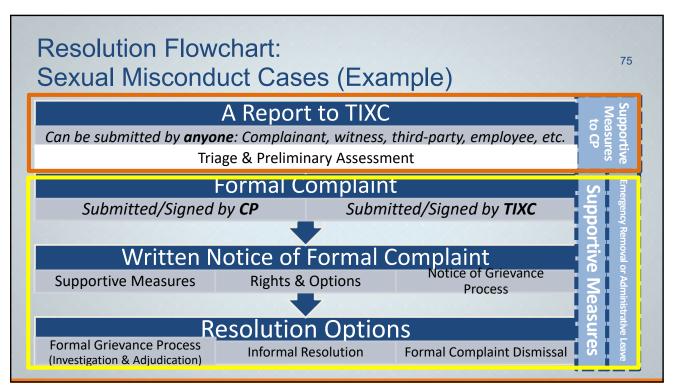


# Campus Support Services, Resources, & Policies

UT Institution's Title IX Coordinators:

https://www.utsystem.edu/offices/systemwide-compliance/title-ix/ut-title-ix-coordinators

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# Contact Information Krista Anderson Systemwide Title IX Coordinator Office of Systemwide Compliance UT System (Austin, TX) Phone: 512-664-9050 Email: kranderson@utsystem.edu